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FEBRUARY 1965 SUMMARY

FEDERAL MILK ORDER

MARKET STATISTICS

FEBRUARY HIGHLIGHTS

PRODUCER DELIVERIES UP 2.0 PERCENT

PRODUCER MILK USED IN CLASS I UP 0.2 PERCENT

62 PERCENT OF DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I

MINIMUM CLASS I PRICE \$4.99; BLEND, \$4.32

IN-AREA WHOLE MILK SALES DOWN 0.3 PERCENT

* * * * *

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Consumer and Marketing Service
Washington, D. C.

Dairy Division
Issued April 1965
FMOS - 62

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TABLES

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
1. Federal order minimum class and blend prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, f.o.b. market or other indicated point, and butterfat differentials, February.	4
2. Federal order minimum Class I and blend prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, f.o.b. market or other indicated point, January-February averages.	6
3. Number of producers delivering milk to handlers regulated under Federal orders, total deliveries, and average daily deliveries per producer, February	8
4. Producer milk deliveries used in Class I and Gross Class I sales by handlers regulated under Federal orders, February.	10
5. Producer milk deliveries to handlers regulated under Federal orders and deliveries used in Class I, January-February.	12
6. Total fluid items, whole milk, skim milk items, milk and cream mixtures, and cream sold in marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders, for markets where such information is available, January, with comparisons	14
7. Federal milk order Class I formula price information, February.. . . .	18
8. Prices and economic indexes used in Federal milk order formulas to determine February prices, with comparisons	19
9. Federal order base and excess prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, February.	20
9a. Seasonal incentive fund included under various Federal milk orders, February	20
10. Total fluid sales by handlers regulated under Federal milk orders and percentage of such sales in other Federal order areas and outside Federal order areas, January 1965.	22

MAJOR ORDER ACTIONS, FEBRUARY 1965

Amendments:

- Colorado Springs-Pueblo and Eastern Colorado - Feb. 1 (30 FR 917, 1/29/65). Amendment continues the present Class I price formula.
- Louisville-Lexington-Evansville - Feb. 1 (29 FR 18416, 12/25/64). Marketing area expanded to include 16 additional Kentucky counties; Montgomery County, Kentucky, removed from the marketing area. Other changes in diversion, classification, and transfer provisions.
- Michigan Upper Peninsula - Feb. 1 (30 FR 212, 1/8/65). Amendment replaces the direct tie to the Northeastern Wisconsin order Class I price level by incorporating in this order a separate Class I price determined by a stated Class I differential added to the Minnesota-Wisconsin basic formula price, subject to a supply-demand adjustment.
- Ozarks - Feb. 1 (29 FR 18052, 12/19/64). Action reduces distribution requirements for distributing plants, changes the Class II pricing factor to the Minnesota-Wisconsin, and provides for change in classification provision.
- Quad Cities-Dubuque - Feb. 1 (29 FR 18051, 12/19/64). Marketing area expanded to include the Illinois counties of Henry and Mercer.
- St. Louis - Feb. 1 (29 FR 18049, 12/19/64). Marketing area expanded to include 9 additional Missouri counties; reduction in distribution requirements for distributing plants; changes diversion, classification, and transfer provisions; amendment changes the Class I price, subject to a supply-demand adjustment; and changes the Class II pricing factor to the Minnesota-Wisconsin price.
- Suburban St. Louis - Feb. 1 (29 FR 18046, 12/19/64). Action reduces the distribution requirements for distributing plants; changes in diversion, classification, and transfer provisions; amendment changes the Class I price to a fixed differential over the Minnesota-Wisconsin price, subject to a supply-demand adjustment; and changes the Class II pricing factor to the Minnesota-Wisconsin price.

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKET STATISTICS

Highlights

February 1965

Producer Deliveries. A total of 156,369 producers delivered 4.2 billion pounds of milk to regulated handlers in 74 comparable markets during February 1965. This represents an increase of 2.0 percent over producer deliveries in February 1964 1/. Average daily delivery per producer increased from 888 pounds in February 1964 to 955 pounds in February of this year. Producer numbers, producer deliveries, average butterfat percentages, and average daily deliveries per producer for individual markets are shown on table 3.

Producer Deliveries Used in Class I. The volume of producer deliveries used in Class I in 74 markets increased 0.2 percent from last year, to a total of 2.6 billion pounds for the month of February 1965. The average utilization percentage for February was 62 percent, down from 63 percent last year. Fifteen markets showed an increase in the utilization percentage, 14 showed no change, and the remaining 45 markets showed a decrease (see table 4).

Gross Class I sales, which comprise total Class I sales by regulated handlers, in-and-out of defined marketing areas, remained about the same in the 74 markets for the month of February.

Minimum Prices. The weighted average Class I price paid by handlers in the 74 markets for 3.5 percent milk was \$4.99 per hundredweight, eight cents higher than the \$4.91 per hundredweight price in February 1964. Minimum Class I prices in February were higher in 58 markets, unchanged in two markets, and lower in the remaining 14 markets.

Producers in the 74 markets received a weighted average blend price of \$4.32 per hundredweight for 3.5 percent milk. This is five cents higher than the February 1964 blend price of \$4.27. Producers received higher blend prices in 49 markets, the same price in three markets, and a lower price in the remaining 22 markets. Class prices, blend prices, and associated butterfat differentials, by markets are reported on table 1.

Whole Milk Sales. Total in-area whole milk sales for February 1965 in 70 marketing areas are estimated to be about 1.7 billion pounds, 0.3 percent below such sales in February of last year. Complete January in-area sales for total fluid items, and for the four major fluid product groupings (whole milk, skim milk items, mixtures, and cream), are reported on table 6.

YEAR TO DATE

Minimum Prices. The weighted average Class I price for the January-February period for the 74 markets was \$5.04, nine cents higher than the \$4.95 price in 1964. The 1965 weighted average blend price was \$4.35, four cents higher than the blend price of \$4.31 reported for this period in 1964 (see table 2).

Producer Deliveries and Deliveries Used in Class I. Milk deliveries and deliveries used in Class I are reported for individual markets on table 5. In the first two months of this year, compared to the same period in 1964, producer deliveries for the 74 markets were up 2.6 percent, and deliveries used in Class I were down 0.2 percent. Data for the 74 markets and for all markets are summarized below:

Producer Milk Deliveries and Deliveries Used in Class I, January-February

Markets	Producer deliveries			Deliveries used in Class I		
	1965	Change from 1964 1/		1965	Change from 1964 1/	
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Percent	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Percent
74 Comparable markets 2/	8,741,759	+ 225,629	+ 2.6	5,450,318	- 9,736	- 0.2
2 Expanded markets*	234,407	+ 14,976	+ 6.8	182,488	+ 12,247	+ 7.2
76 All markets	8,976,166	+ 240,605	+ 2.8	5,632,806	+ 2,511	+ .04

* Columbus and Louisville-Lexington-Evansville.

1/ February 1964 data adjusted to 28 days before computing changes in both pounds and percentages.

2/ Markets under continuous regulation since January 1, 1963, which have had no significant marketing area expansion.

TABLE 1.--FEDERAL ORDER MINIMUM CLASS AND BLEND PRICES FOR MILK OF 3.5 PERCENT BUTTERFAT CONTENT, F.O.B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINT, AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, FEBRUARY

MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER 100 POUNDS						FAT DIFFERENTIAL 0.1%			
	CLASS I		BLEND		CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS I	CLASS II	CLASS III	BLEND
	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEBRUARY 1965		FEBRUARY 1965			
	DOLLARS						CENTS			
NEW ENGLAND										
MASSACHUSETTS-RHODE ISLAND 1/	5.71	5.49	4.56	4.48	3.22	---	7.0	7.0	---	7.0
CONNECTICUT	6.18	6.03	5.51	5.47	3.28	---	7.0	7.0	---	7.0
AVERAGE 2/	5.85	5.65	4.81	4.73	---	---	7.0	---	---	7.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC										
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY 1/	5.37	5.44	4.26	4.28	3.78	3.22	4.0	9.0	7.0	5.6
DELAWARE VALLEY	6.00	5.45	5.48	5.03	3.30	---	7.0	7.0	---	7.0
AVERAGE 2/	5.50	5.44	4.43	4.39	---	---	4.6	---	---	5.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC										
UPPER CHESAPEAKE BAY	5.53	5.37	3/ 4.95	3/ 4.80	3.24	---	7.4	7.0	---	7.0
WASHINGTON, D.C.	5.53	5.37	4.97	4.72	3.24	---	7.4	7.0	---	7.0
WHEELING	5.07	4.93	4.71	4.55	3.18	---	7.5	6.7	---	7.3
CLARKSBURG	5.38	5.28	5.06	5.02	3.18	---	7.5	6.7	---	7.3
TRI-STATE 4/	5.06	5.08	4.77	4.79	3.22	---	7.5	6.5	---	7.0
APPALACHIAN	5.36	5.28	5.19	5.10	2.88	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.9
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA 5/	6.44	6.28	6.24	6.06	4.10	3.22	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
AVERAGE 2/	5.59	5.47	5.16	5.00	---	---	7.4	---	---	7.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL										
EASTERN GROUP										
UPSTATE MICHIGAN	4.27	4.21	3.83	3.70	3.18	2.98	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
MUSKOGON	4.27	4.21	3.81	3.81	3.13	---	6.6	6.6	---	6.5
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	4.00	3.94	3.67	3.63	3.13	---	6.6	6.6	---	6.5
NORTHWESTERN OHIO 6/	4.79	4.39	4.30	4.12	3.13	---	7.4	6.7	---	7.2
NORTHEASTERN OHIO 7/	4.98	4.78	4.46	4.28	3.48	3.13	7.5	6.7	6.7	7.2
COLUMBUS	4.78	4.39	4.42	4.11	3.13	---	8.2	6.7	---	7.8
DAYTON - SPRINGFIELD	4.64	4.48	4.40	4.14	8/ 3.28	---	7.4	8/ 7.0	---	7.0
CINCINNATI	4.74	4.75	4.23	4.22	3.11	9/ 3.11	7.4	6.8	9/ 6.8	7.2
YOUNGSTOWN - WARREN	5.08	4.88	4.67	4.56	3.18	---	7.5	6.7	---	7.3
AVERAGE 2/	4.46	4.34	4.02	3.93	---	---	7.0	---	---	6.8
WESTERN GROUP										
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	10/ 4.16	10/ 4.08	3.84	3.79	3.22	---	7.3	6.7	---	7.1
NORTHEASTERN WISCONSIN 11/	3.75	3.67	3.53	3.45	3.22	---	7.2	6.7	---	7.0
MILWAUKEE	3.89	3.81	3.75	3.71	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9
ROCK RIVER VALLEY	3.93	3.85	3.77	3.68	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9
CHICAGO 12/	3.91	3.83	3.58	3.50	3.46	3.22	7.0	7.7	7.0	7.0
SO BEND-LA PORTE-ELKHART	4.29	4.17	3.98	3.90	3.18	3.18	7.5	6.6	7.0	7.0
FORT WAYNE	4.45	4.37	4.07	4.02	3.13	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9
LSVILLE-LXGTON-EVNSVILLE	4.72	4.70	4.35	4.34	3.22	---	7.3	7.0	---	7.2
INDIANAPOLIS	4.52	4.44	4.20	4.14	3.13	---	7.0	6.6	---	6.9
SUBURBAN ST. LOUIS 13/	4.36	4.47	4.11	4.10	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9
MADISON	3.89	3.81	3.67	3.65	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9
AVERAGE 2/	4.05	3.98	3.70	3.63	---	---	7.0	---	---	7.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL										
NORTHERN GROUP										
DULUTH - SUPERIOR	4.00	3.92	3.44	3.41	2.88	---	7.5	7.0	---	7.2
MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL	3.90	3.84	3.69	3.60	3.22	---	7.4	7.2	---	7.2
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	4.65	4.57	4.04	3.97	2.83	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.8
SIOUX FALLS - MITCHELL	4.55	4.47	3.99	3.94	2.94	---	9.2	6.4	---	7.0
BLACK HILLS	5.40	5.32	4.64	4.43	2.88	---	10.5	6.2	---	7.0
NORTH CENTRAL IOWA 13/	4.06	3.98	3.95	3.93	3.24	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9
CEDAR RAPIDS - IOWA CITY	4.06	3.98	3.70	3.70	3.24	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.7
QUAO CITIES - DUBUQUE 14/	4.11	4.03	3.83	3.75	3.24	---	7.2	6.7	---	7.0
OES MOINES 15/	4.40	4.32	4.17	4.05	3.24	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.9
SIOUX CITY	4.65	4.57	3.88	3.89	2.92	---	9.1	6.3	---	7.0
NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA	4.65	4.57	4.28	4.24	3.03	---	7.2	6.7	---	7.0
AVERAGE 2/	4.22	4.14	3.89	3.82	---	---	7.4	---	---	7.0

CONTINUED

TABLE 1.--FEDERAL ORDER MINIMUM CLASS AND BLEND PRICES FOR MILK OF 3.5 PERCENT BUTTERFAT CONTENT, F.O.B. MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINT, AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, FEBRUARY -CON.

MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER 100 POUNDS						FAT DIFFERENTIAL 0.1%														
	CLASS I		BLEND		CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS I	CLASS II	CLASS III	BLEND											
	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEBRUARY 1965		FEBRUARY 1965														
DOLLARS											CENTS										
WEST NORTH CENTRAL -CON.																					
SOUTHERN GROUP																					
ST. JOSEPH	4.65	4.60	4.28	4.28	3.08	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9											
ST. LOUIS	4.46	4.57	4.21	4.26	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.7											
OSARKS 16/	4.19	4.30	4.05	3.97	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.7											
KANSAS CITY	4.75	4.70	4.41	4.38	3.03	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.2											
NEOSHO VALLEY	4.80	4.62	4.38	4.24	3.23	---	7.3	6.7	---	7.0											
WICHITA	4.92	4.74	4.51	4.43	3.98	3.18	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.9											
SOUTHWEST KANSAS	4.92	4.79	4.23	4.17	3.18	---	7.3	6.7	---	7.0											
AVERAGE 2/	4.60	4.61	4.30	4.28	---	---	7.0	---	---	6.6											
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																					
PAOUCAH	4.90	4.77	4.73	4.74	3.18	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.5											
NASHVILLE	4.50	4.50	4.22	4.29	3.04	---	7.0	6.7	---	7.0											
MEMPHIS 17/	5.55	5.39	5.32	5.23	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.5											
KNOXVILLE	4.63	4.65	4.27	4.33	2.90	---	7.5	6.7	---	7.0											
CHATTANOOGA	5.00	4.98	4.59	4.78	2.80	---	7.5	6.7	---	7.2											
MISSISSIPPI DELTA 18/	5.25	5.17	4.97	5.10	2.91	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.9											
AVERAGE 2/	4.94	4.88	4.63	4.67	---	---	7.2	---	---	6.9											
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																					
NORTHERN GROUP																					
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	5.55	5.39	5.40	5.30	3.22	---	7.0	6.7	---	6.9											
FORT SMITH	5.49	5.33	5.32	5.25	3.22	---	7.3	6.7	---	7.0											
OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN 19/	5.21	5.15	4.70	4.69	3.17	---	7.3	6.7	---	7.0											
RED RIVER VALLEY 20/	5.36	5.30	4.87	4.80	3.17	---	7.3	6.7	---	7.1											
TEXAS PANHANDLE	5.50	5.32	4.95	5.00	3.04	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.8											
LUBBOCK - PLAINVIEW	5.54	5.62	5.27	5.57	3.02	---	7.2	6.7	---	7.1											
AVERAGE 2/	5.37	5.28	4.93	4.92	---	---	7.2	---	---	7.0											
SOUTHERN GROUP																					
NORTHERN LOUISIANA 21/	5.52	5.44	5.08	5.25	3.04	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.8											
NEW ORLEANS 22/	5.78	5.79	5.04	5.13	3.08	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.8											
NORTH TEXAS	5.44	5.52	4.74	4.99	3.02	---	7.2	6.7	---	7.0											
CENTRAL WEST TEXAS 23/	5.69	5.77	5.19	5.55	24/3.02	---	7.2	6.7	---	7.0											
AUSTIN - WACO 25/	5.82	5.90	5.69	5.76	3.04	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.4											
SAN ANTONIO	5.86	5.94	5.18	5.48	26/2.99	---	7.3	6.3	---	6.4											
CORPUS CHRISTI 27/	6.19	6.27	5.85	5.92	3.04	---	7.0	6.4	---	6.9											
AVERAGE 2/	5.67	5.72	5.04	5.25	---	---	7.1	---	---	6.8											
MOUNTAIN																					
EASTERN COLORADO	5.35	5.29	4.84	4.83	3.37	3.22	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.3											
GREAT BASIN	5.28	5.18	4.46	4.43	3.11	2.96	7.8	6.7	6.7	7.4											
WESTERN COLORADO	5.30	5.24	4.91	4.94	3.18	---	7.8	7.0	---	7.6											
COLORADO SPRINGS-PUEBLO	5.35	5.29	4.91	4.95	3.37	3.22	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.4											
CENTRAL ARIZONA 28/	5.63	5.47	5.11	5.07	3.28	3.03	7.8	6.7	6.7	7.5											
RIO GRANDE VALLEY 29/	5.54	5.52	5.21	5.28	3.02	---	7.2	6.7	---	7.1											
AVERAGE 2/	5.45	5.36	4.90	4.88	---	---	7.6	---	---	7.4											
PACIFIC																					
PUGET SOUND 30/	4.90	4.82	3.95	3.96	2.95	---	7.3	7.0	---	31/ 7.1											
INLAND EMPIRE	5.07	5.07	4.58	4.54	3.20	2.95	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.3											
AVERAGE 2/	4.93	4.86	4.03	4.04	---	---	7.3	---	---	7.1											
74-MARKET AVERAGE 2/	4.99	4.91	4.32	4.27	---	---	6.6	---	---	6.6											
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE	4.98	4.90	4.32	4.27	---	---	6.6	---	---	6.7											

1/ 201-210 mile zone. 2/ Markets under regulation on January 1, 1964, and which have had no significant marketing area expansions.

3/ Does not include non-complying handlers. 4/ Class I price reported at Charleston-Huntington. 5/ Prices reported for January 1965 for 4.0 percent butterfat content; Class I price \$6.82, Class II price \$4.48, Class III price \$3.59, Class IV price \$3.06, and blend price \$6.62. Class IV price at 3.5 percent butterfat content \$2.68. 6/ Mansfield. 7/ Cleveland, Akron, and Canton.

8/ Class II (butter) \$3.11, 6.5c. 9/ Class III (butter) same as Class III, 6.3c. 10/ Zone II. 11/ Except for plants in Michigan or Wisconsin counties of Florence, Marinette, Oneida, Vilas, and Forest. 12/ Class I and blend prices, 55-70 mile zone. 13/ Base zone. 14/ Except Dubuque and Jackson Counties, Iowa and East Dubuque, Illinois, for Class I and blend prices. 15/ Polk County.

16/ Springfield. 17/ Memphis. 18/ Greenville and Columbus. 19/ Oklahoma City. 20/ Wichita Falls. 21/ Minden and Monroe.

22/ New Orleans and Houma. 23/ Abilene. 24/ Class II (Cheddar cheese) \$2.83. 25/ Zone I. 26/ Class II (Cheddar cheese) \$2.85.

27/ Class I and blend prices, 0-80 mile zone (Mercedes). 28/ Phoenix. 29/ Class I and blend prices, Albuquerque and Santa Fe

30/ District I. 31/ Fat differential for base 7.1c and excess 7.0c.

TABLE 2--FEDERAL ORDER MINIMUM CLASS I AND BLEND PRICES FOR MILK OF 3.5 PERCENT BUTTERFAT CONTENT, F.O.B.
MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINT, JANUARY - FEBRUARY, AVERAGES 1/

MARKETING AREA	CLASS I			BLEND		
	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964
DOLLARS PER 100 POUNDS						
<u>NEW ENGLAND</u>						
MASSACHUSETTS-RHODE ISLAND	5.71	5.60	0.11	4.56	4.57	-0.01
CONNECTICUT	6.18	6.14	.04	5.54	5.60	-.06
AVERAGE 2/	5.85	5.76	.09	4.81	4.83	-.02
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</u>						
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	5.44	5.53	-.09	4.31	4.36	-.05
DELAWARE VALLEY	6.00	5.45	.55	5.48	5.04	.44
AVERAGE 2/	5.56	5.51	.05	4.48	4.46	.02
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC</u>						
UPPER CHESAPEAKE BAY	5.54	5.39	.15	4.94	4.81	.13
WASHINGTON, D.C.	5.54	5.39	.15	4.97	4.76	.21
WHEELING	5.11	4.96	.15	4.72	4.57	.15
CLARKSBURG	5.40	5.30	.10	5.05	5.01	.04
TRI-STATE	5.13	5.10	.03	4.82	4.81	.01
APPALACHIAN	5.38	5.27	.11	5.16	5.09	.07
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	6.47	6.32	.15	6.23	6.08	.15
AVERAGE 2/	5.61	5.49	.12	5.16	5.02	.14
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</u>						
<u>EASTERN GROUP</u>						
UPSTATE MICHIGAN	4.49	4.42	.07	3.97	3.84	.13
MUSKEGON	4.47	4.40	.07	3.92	3.93	-.01
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	4.22	4.15	.07	3.80	3.75	.05
NORTHWESTERN OHIO	4.85	4.52	.33	4.33	4.22	.11
NORTHEASTERN OHIO	5.04	4.84	.20	4.49	4.32	.17
COLUMBUS	4.85	4.47	.38	4.47	4.20	.27
DAYTON - SPRINGFIELD	4.69	4.51	.18	4.41	4.17	.24
CINCINNATI	4.79	4.76	.03	4.27	4.24	.03
YOUNGSTOWN - WARREN	5.14	4.94	.20	4.71	4.60	.11
AVERAGE 2/	4.59	4.47	.12	4.10	4.02	.08
<u>WESTERN GROUP</u>						
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	4.20	4.07	.13	3.87	3.79	.08
NORTHEASTERN WISCONSIN	3.79	3.66	.13	3.55	3.44	.11
MILWAUKEE	3.91	3.80	.11	3.77	3.70	.07
ROCK RIVER VALLEY	3.95	3.84	.11	3.78	3.70	.08
CHICAGO	3.93	3.82	.11	3.59	3.50	.09
SO BEND-LAPORTE-ELKHART	4.34	4.20	.14	4.02	3.91	.11
FORT WAYNE	4.47	4.36	.11	4.08	4.03	.05
LSVILLE-LXGTGN-EVNSVILLE	4.76	4.70	.06	4.40	4.36	.04
INDIANAPOLIS	4.54	4.43	.11	4.21	4.14	.07
SUBURBAN ST. LOUIS	4.38	4.46	-.08	4.11	4.12	-.01
MAOISON	3.91	3.80	.11	3.70	3.63	.07
AVERAGE 2/	4.07	3.97	.10	3.72	3.63	.09
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</u>						
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>						
DULUTH - SUPERIOR	4.02	3.91	.11	3.44	3.42	.02
MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL	3.92	3.83	.09	3.71	3.61	.10
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	4.67	4.56	.11	4.00	4.00	0.
SIOUX FALLS - MITCHELL	4.57	4.46	.11	3.98	3.96	.02
BLACK HILLS	5.42	5.31	.11	4.62	4.42	.20
NORTH CENTRAL IOWA	4.08	3.97	.11	3.96	3.92	.04
CEGAR RAPIDS - IOWA CITY	4.08	3.97	.11	3.72	3.71	.01
QUAO CITIES - OUBUQUE	4.13	4.02	.11	3.84	3.76	.08
OES MOINES	4.42	4.31	.11	4.18	4.05	.13
SIOUX CITY	4.67	4.56	.11	3.88	4.04	-.16
NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA	4.67	4.56	.11	4.27	4.28	-.01
AVERAGE 2/	4.24	4.13	.11	3.90	3.84	.06

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TABLE 2.--FEDERAL DROER MINIMUM CLASS I AND BLEND PRICES FOR MILK OF 3.5 PERCENT BUTTERFAT CONTENT, F.O.B.
MARKET OR OTHER INDICATED POINT, JANUARY - FEBRUARY, AVERAGES 1/ -CON.

MARKETING AREA	CLASS I			BLEND		
	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964
	DOLLARS PER 100 POUNDS					
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL -CON.</u>						
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>						
ST. JOSEPH	4.69	4.59	D.10	4.31	4.31	0
ST. LOUIS	4.48	4.56	- .08	4.20	4.27	- .07
OZARKS	4.21	4.29	- .08	4.04	3.99	.05
KANSAS CITY	4.79	4.69	.10	4.41	4.36	.05
NEOSHO VALLEY	4.82	4.61	.21	4.42	4.26	.16
WICHITA	4.96	4.74	.22	4.54	4.42	.12
SOUTHWEST KANSAS	4.96	4.82	.14	4.32	4.26	.06
AVERAGE 2/	4.64	4.61	.03	4.30	4.29	.01
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>						
PADUCAH	4.92	4.76	.16	4.74	4.72	.02
NASHVILLE	4.69	4.65	.04	4.37	4.43	- .06
MEMPHIS	5.61	5.35	.26	5.37	5.22	.15
KNOXVILLE	4.66	4.66	0	4.31	4.37	- .06
CHATTANOOGA	5.03	4.97	.06	4.63	4.77	- .14
MISSISSIPPI DELTA	5.27	5.16	.11	4.98	5.04	- .06
AVERAGE 2/	5.02	4.91	.11	4.70	4.71	- .01
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>						
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>						
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	5.61	5.35	.26	5.43	5.25	.18
FORT SMITH	5.55	5.29	.26	5.34	5.19	.15
OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN	5.26	5.18	.08	4.77	4.75	.02
RED RIVER VALLEY	5.41	5.33	.08	4.90	4.84	.06
TEXAS PANHANDLE	5.52	5.31	.21	4.96	5.00	- .04
LUBBOCK - PLAINVIEW	5.56	5.61	- .05	5.25	5.56	- .31
AVERAGE 2/	5.41	5.28	.13	4.97	4.94	.03
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>						
NORTHERN LOUISIANA	5.54	5.43	.11	5.04	5.26	- .22
NEW ORLEANS	5.83	5.69	.14	4.97	5.04	- .07
NORTH TEXAS	5.46	5.51	- .05	4.77	5.05	- .28
CENTRAL WEST TEXAS	5.71	5.76	- .05	5.32	5.58	- .26
AUSTIN - WACO	5.84	5.89	- .05	5.66	5.77	- .11
SAN ANTONIO	5.88	5.93	- .05	5.14	5.55	- .41
CORPUS CHRISTI	6.21	6.26	- .05	5.83	5.98	- .15
AVERAGE 2/	5.69	5.69	0	5.04	5.28	- .24
<u>MOUNTAIN</u>						
EASTERN COLORADO	5.37	5.27	.10	4.86	4.84	.02
GREAT BASIN	5.31	5.17	.14	4.48	4.44	.04
WESTERN COLORADO	5.32	5.22	.10	4.77	4.90	- .13
COLORADO SPRINGS-PUEBLO	5.37	5.27	.10	4.84	4.96	- .12
CENTRAL ARIZONA	5.66	5.46	.20	5.12	5.08	.04
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	5.58	5.53	.05	5.22	5.30	- .08
AVERAGE 2/	5.48	5.35	.13	4.91	4.89	.02
<u>PACIFIC</u>						
PUGET SOUND	4.92	4.81	.11	3.97	3.96	.01
INLAND EMPIRE	5.09	5.06	.03	4.57	4.55	.02
AVERAGE 2/	4.95	4.86	.09	4.05	4.04	.01
74-MARKET AVERAGE 2/	5.04	4.95	.09	4.35	4.31	.04
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE	5.03	4.94	.09	4.36	4.31	.05

1/ See footnotes on table 1 for location at which price is reported.

2/ Markets under regulation on January 1, 1964, and which have had no significant marketing area expansions. Excludes Columbus and Louisville-Lexington-Evansville.

TABLE 3.--NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL DELIVERIES, AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERIES PER PRODUCER, FEBRUARY

MARKETING AREA	NUMBER OF PRODUCERS		PRODUCER DELIVERIES			AVERAGE BUTTERFAT PERCENTAGE OF MILK DELIVERIES		AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERIES PER PRODUCER	
	FEB 1965	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964
	NUMBER		1,000 LBS.		PERCENT	PERCENT		POUNDS	
<u>NEW ENGLAND</u>									
MASSACHUSETTS-RHODE ISLAND	10,225	-824	252,077	253,908	2.8	3.80	3.81	880	792
CONNECTICUT	2,215	-136	88,510	85,439	7.3	3.71	3.74	1,427	1,253
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	12,440	-960	340,587	339,347	4.0	3.78	3.79	978	873
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</u>									
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	40,439	-1,888	935,218	918,211	5.5	3.62	3.62	826	748
DELAWARE VALLEY	5,587	-554	153,023	165,054	- 4.0	3.83	3.82	978	927
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	46,026	-2,442	1,088,241	1,083,265	4.0	3.65	3.65	844	771
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC</u>									
UPPER CHESAPEAKE BAY	2,336	243	64,662	60,130	11.4	3.88	3.89	989	991
WASHINGTON, D.C.	1,965	-117	77,925	84,911	- 4.9	3.86	3.83	1,416	1,406
WHEELING	781	- 54	13,416	13,999	- .7	3.82	3.84	614	578
CLARKSBURG	314	- 9	6,060	6,050	3.7	3.88	3.88	689	646
TRI-STATE	1,699	-117	32,189	33,443	- .3	3.82	3.80	677	635
APPALACHIAN	823	---	21,559	20,322	9.9	3.81	3.82	936	851
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	85	- 2	42,675	43,249	2.2	3.96	3.88	17,931	17,142
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	8,003	- 56	258,486	262,104	2.1	3.87	3.85	1,154	1,121
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</u>									
<u>EASTERN GROUP</u>									
UPSTATE MICHIGAN	222	- 23	4,672	5,254	- 7.9	3.71	3.66	752	739
MUSKEGON	382	- 12	9,283	9,637	- .2	3.77	3.77	868	843
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	12,314	-795	296,226	304,852	.6	3.70	3.68	859	802
NORTHWESTERN OHIO	1,677	- 58	48,127	49,082	1.6	3.86	3.80	1,025	975
NORTHEASTERN OHIO	5,806	-848	130,937	137,624	- 1.5	3.80	3.78	805	713
COLUMBUS	1,670	318	42,549	38,937	13.2	3.87	3.86	910	993
DAYTON - SPRINGFIELD	1,413	- 44	35,852	38,099	- 2.5	3.92	3.90	906	902
CINCINNATI	3,078	-209	49,646	53,719	- 4.3	3.82	3.79	576	564
YOUNGSTOWN - WARREN	787	-230	17,348	23,451	-23.4	3.81	3.82	787	795
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	25,679	-2,219	592,091	621,718	- 1.4	3.76	3.74	823	768
<u>WESTERN GROUP</u>									
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	528	- 32	9,428	9,567	2.1	3.70	3.68	638	589
NORTHEASTERN WISCONSIN	1,306	- 35	39,644	40,374	1.7	3.68	3.65	1,084	1,038
MILWAUKEE	2,250	13	71,642	70,722	4.9	3.77	3.73	1,138	1,093
ROCK RIVER VALLEY	335	17	10,883	10,915	3.3	3.70	3.66	1,160	1,184
CHICAGO	15,800	-1,045	493,091	519,856	- 1.8	3.66	3.63	1,115	1,068
SO BEND-LAPORTE-ELKHART	574	- 45	15,257	15,964	- 1.0	3.94	3.88	949	889
FORT WAYNE	908	26	22,398	21,413	8.3	3.91	3.84	881	837
LSVILLE-LXGTON-EVNSVILLE	3,330	98	71,761	70,892	4.8	3.85	3.82	770	756
INDIANAPOLIS	3,556	-210	82,179	86,219	- 1.3	3.93	3.86	825	789
SUBURBAN ST. LOUIS	1,366	-149	24,308	27,104	- 7.1	3.83	3.79	636	617
MAOISON	644	3	21,752	21,610	4.2	3.68	3.65	1,206	1,163
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	27,267	-1,457	790,582	823,744	- .6	3.72	3.68	1,036	989
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</u>									
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>									
DULUTH - SUPERIOR	838	- 65	13,230	14,125	- 3.0	3.78	3.78	564	539
MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL	3,184	-181	94,252	95,608	2.1	3.68	3.65	1,057	980
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	125	- 2	3,710	3,731	3.0	3.54	3.53	1,060	1,013
SIOUX FALLS - MITCHELL	323	- 8	10,313	10,682	0	3.66	3.61	1,140	1,113
BLACK HILLS	112	- 3	3,904	3,972	1.8	3.72	3.63	1,245	1,191
NORTH CENTRAL IOWA	789	74	24,312	20,740	21.4	3.74	3.69	1,100	1,000
CEGAR RAPIDS - IOWA CITY	725	12	20,577	19,948	6.8	3.77	3.71	1,013	965
QUAD CITIES - DUBUQUE	689	- 38	21,251	22,620	- 2.7	3.81	3.76	1,102	1,073
DES MOINES	922	- 66	25,173	27,006	- 3.4	3.77	3.70	975	943
SIOUX CITY	164	- 3	5,913	6,286	- 2.6	3.79	3.71	1,288	1,298
NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA	1,494	- 1	43,295	43,659	2.7	3.78	3.73	1,035	1,007
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	9,365	-281	265,930	268,377	2.6	3.73	3.69	1,014	959

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TABLE 3.--NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL DELIVERIES, AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERIES PER PRODUCER, FEBRUARY -CON.

MARKETING AREA	NUMBER OF PRODUCERS		PRODUCER DELIVERIES			AVERAGE BUTTERFAT PERCENTAGE OF MILK DELIVERIES		AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERIES PER PRODUCER	
	FEB 1965	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964
	NUMBER		1,000 LBS.		PERCENT	PERCENT		POUNDS	
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL -CON.</u>									
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>									
ST. JOSEPH	394	- 40	11,621	12,745	- 5.6	3.81	3.72	1,053	1,013
ST. LOUIS	2,887	49	71,455	71,850	3.0	3.86	3.81	884	873
OZARKS	1,021	- 38	18,819	18,997	2.6	4.00	3.95	658	619
KANSAS CITY	1,912	- 63	54,598	55,971	1.0	3.78	3.71	1,020	977
NEOSHO VALLEY	402	46	9,177	9,039	5.2	3.77	3.70	924	876
WICHITA	800	- 71	22,375	24,837	- 6.7	3.80	3.76	1,121	1,054
SOUTHWEST KANSAS	177	- 32	5,522	6,537	-12.5	3.79	3.82	1,307	1,187
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	7,593	-149	193,567	199,976	.2	3.83	3.78	910	891
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>									
PADUCAH	406	---	7,811	7,800	3.7	4.10	4.06	687	662
NASHVILLE	1,257	- 52	30,161	29,596	5.6	4.03	4.03	857	780
MEMPHIS	938	30	22,380	22,015	5.3	3.99	4.01	1,065	941
KNOXVILLE	729	- 24	17,600	16,741	8.0	3.95	3.90	855	767
CHATTANOOGA	676	- 7	16,555	15,474	10.8	4.22	4.24	875	781
MISSISSIPPI DELTA	367	113	9,538	5,507	79.4	4.31	4.33	928	748
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	4,373	60	103,905	97,133	10.8	4.07	4.06	848	776
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>									
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>									
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	726	- 87	16,139	16,576	.8	3.85	3.86	945	825
FORT SMITH	146	- 3	3,637	3,819	- 1.4	3.86	3.85	1,060	872
OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN	1,759	- 72	46,400	45,733	5.1	3.76	3.76	942	861
RED RIVER VALLEY	456	- 18	13,697	14,381	- 1.4	3.70	3.69	1,073	1,046
TEXAS PANHANDLE	401	- 30	14,755	15,001	1.9	3.67	3.76	1,314	1,200
LUBBOCK - PLAINVIEW	117	10	6,428	5,624	18.4	3.77	3.82	1,962	1,812
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	3,607	-200	101,056	101,134	3.5	3.76	3.77	1,000	916
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>									
NORTHERN LOUISIANA	431	- 22	15,807	14,637	11.8	4.07	4.06	1,310	1,114
NEW ORLEANS	1,636	-274	34,194	33,697	5.1	4.14	4.10	746	608
NORTH TEXAS	2,043	-192	81,359	81,062	4.0	3.83	3.80	1,422	1,251
CENTRAL WEST TEXAS	343	- 17	14,678	14,136	7.5	3.79	3.82	1,528	1,354
AUSTIN - WACO	224	-164	11,323	15,215	-22.9	3.71	3.74	1,819	1,371
SAN ANTONIO	400	- 4	21,351	20,718	9.2	3.73	3.62	1,951	1,768
CORPUS CHRISTI	345	69	15,057	13,532	15.2	4.13	4.09	1,559	1,691
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	5,422	-604	194,269	192,997	4.2	3.91	3.87	1,280	1,104
<u>MOUNTAIN</u>									
EASTERN COLORADO	1,387	- 50	45,642	46,108	2.5	3.74	3.74	1,175	1,106
GREAT BASIN	1,100	14	31,482	32,550	.2	3.69	3.72	1,022	1,034
WESTERN COLORADO	91	- 2	3,206	2,885	15.1	3.78	3.80	1,258	1,070
COLORADO SPRINGS-PUEBLO	185	9	4,965	5,042	2.0	3.61	3.65	958	988
CENTRAL ARIZONA	252	- 11	40,084	39,256	5.8	3.68	3.68	5,681	5,147
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	424	78	24,938	24,303	6.3	3.74	3.82	2,101	2,422
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	3,439	38	150,317	150,144	3.7	3.71	3.73	1,561	1,522
<u>PACIFIC</u>									
PUGET SOUND	2,605	-190	89,720	93,384	- .5	3.92	3.96	1,230	1,152
INLAND EMPIRE	550	- 25	13,538	13,966	.4	3.92	3.96	879	838
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	3,155	-215	103,258	107,350	- .4	3.92	3.96	1,169	1,098
74- MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL 1/	156,369	-8,485	4,182,289	4,247,289	2.0	3.75	3.73	955	888
ALL- MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL	161,369	-8,069	4,296,599	4,357,118	2.1	3.75	3.74	951	887

1/ Markets under regulation on January 1, 1964, and which have had no significant marketing area expansions. Excludes Columbus and Louisville-Lexington-Evansville.

TABLE 4--PRODUCER MILK DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I AND GROSS CLASS I SALES BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, FEBRUARY

MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			% USED IN CL. I		GROSS CLASS I		DELIVERIES AS % OF GR. CL. I	
	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEB 1965	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	PERCENT		1,000 LBS	PERCENT	PERCENT	
<u>NEW ENGLAND</u>									
MASSACHUSETTS-RHODE ISLAND	151,076	160,569	- 2.6	60	63	153,677	- 6.0	164	150
CONNECTICUT	66,950	67,523	2.7	76	79	68,303	.9	130	122
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	218,026	228,092	- 1.0	64	67	---	---	---	---
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</u>									
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	2/445,232	2/458,636	.5	2/48	2/50	445,449	0	210	199
DELAWARE VALLEY	120,277	131,178	- 5.0	79	79	124,871	- 4.4	122	122
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	565,509	589,814	- .7	52	54	---	---	---	---
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC</u>									
UPPER CHESAPEAKE BAY	48,036	44,222	12.5	74	74	48,251	12.6	134	135
WASHINGTON, D.C.	58,602	59,127	2.6	75	70	58,625	2.6	133	144
WHEELING	10,807	11,135	.5	80	80	11,360	2.1	118	121
CLARKSBURG	5,206	5,259	2.5	86	87	5,232	.2	116	112
TRI-STATE	28,527	29,687	- .5	89	89	29,032	- 2.5	111	108
APPALACHIAN	20,251	18,165	15.5	94	89	20,262	10.3	106	107
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	38,916	39,295	2.6	91	91	39,789	4.8	107	110
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	210,345	206,890	5.3	81	79	---	---	---	---
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</u>									
<u>EASTERN GROUP</u>									
UPSTATE MICHIGAN	3,008	3,073	1.4	64	58	3,042	.2	154	167
MUSKEGON	5,499	6,094	- 6.5	59	63	5,846	- 4.9	159	151
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	177,939	180,159	2.3	60	59	178,663	1.8	166	168
NORTHWESTERN OHIO	34,330	38,774	- 8.3	71	79	34,453	- 9.6	140	124
NORTHEASTERN OHIO	92,476	94,095	1.8	71	68	93,242	2.6	140	146
COLUMBUS	33,954	29,114	20.8	80	75	34,501	22.7	123	134
DAYTON - SPRINGFIELD	29,887	28,324	9.3	83	74	30,175	9.4	119	133
CINCINNATI	34,202	36,910	- 4.0	69	69	35,386	- .9	140	145
YOUNGSTOWN - WARREN	13,706	19,286	-26.4	79	82	13,706	-26.4	126	122
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	391,047	406,715	- .4	66	65	---	---	---	---
<u>WESTERN GROUP</u>									
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	6,812	7,217	- 2.2	72	75	6,815	- 2.4	138	132
NORTHEASTERN WISCONSIN	22,581	23,165	1.0	57	57	23,183	3.6	171	174
MILWAUKEE	57,650	58,151	2.7	80	82	57,990	3.0	124	121
ROCK RIVER VALLEY	8,447	8,270	5.8	78	76	9,035	10.9	120	129
CHICAGO	3/ 184,618	3/192,771	- .8	3/37	3/37	187,006	- .1	264	268
SO BEND-LAPORTE-ELKHART	10,814	11,731	- 4.5	71	73	10,820	- 4.5	141	136
FORT WAYNE	16,119	15,443	8.1	72	72	16,509	8.0	136	135
LSVILLE-LXGTON-EVNSVILLE	54,350	54,062	4.1	76	76	54,370	3.9	132	131
INDIANAPOLIS	63,254	66,265	- 1.1	77	77	64,115	- 1.0	128	128
SUBURBAN ST. LOUIS	18,600	19,722	- 2.3	76	73	19,066	- .2	127	137
MAISON	14,304	15,666	- 5.4	66	72	15,088	- 4.8	144	132
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	403,199	418,401	- .2	51	51	---	---	---	---
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</u>									
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>									
LOUTH - SUPERIOR	6,675	7,278	- 5.0	50	52	6,728	- 4.6	197	193
MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL	56,229	56,585	2.9	60	59	56,240	2.9	168	169
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	2,301	2,383	0	62	64	2,431	- 1.1	153	146
SIOUX FALLS - MITCHELL	7,071	7,422	- 1.3	68	69	7,204	.2	143	143
BLACK HILLS	2,794	2,571	12.6	72	65	2,795	10.6	140	152
NORTH CENTRAL IOWA	21,331	19,235	14.8	88	93	22,081	15.8	110	105
CEAR RAPIDS - IOWA CITY	11,670	13,137	- 8.0	57	66	11,851	- 7.2	174	151
QUAO CITIES - OUBUQUE	14,296	15,036	- 1.5	67	66	14,310	- 1.8	148	150
OES MOINES	19,859	19,518	5.4	79	72	20,320	2.7	124	132
SIOUX CITY	3,504	3,933	- 7.7	59	62	3,504	- 7.8	169	160
NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA	33,465	34,179	1.4	77	78	33,649	1.9	129	128
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	179,195	181,277	2.4	67	68	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 4.--PRODUCER MILK DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I AND GROSS CLASS I SALES BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, FEBRUARY -CON.

MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			% USED IN CL. I		GROSS CLASS I		DELIVERIES AS % OF GR. CL. I	
	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964	FEB 1965	CHANGE FROM FEB 1964	FEB 1965	FEB 1964
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	PERCENT		1,000 LBS	PERCENT	PERCENT	
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL -CON.</u>									
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>									
ST. JOSEPH	8,894	9,935	- 7.3	76	78	8,911	- 8.6	130	126
ST. LOUIS	54,561	54,714	3.3	76	76	55,251	4.5	129	131
OZARKS	15,966	13,877	19.2	85	73	15,967	18.9	118	136
KANSAS CITY	43,158	44,255	1.0	79	79	44,478	2.1	123	124
NEOSHO VALLEY	6,730	6,591	5.8	73	73	6,746	6.0	136	137
WICHITA	16,619	19,208	-10.4	74	77	16,851	- 9.2	133	129
SOUTHWEST KANSAS	3,332	4,132	-16.5	60	63	3,333	-16.5	166	158
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	149,260	152,712	1.2	77	76	---	---	---	---
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>									
PADUCAH	6,935	7,597	- 5.4	89	97	7,031	- 5.3	111	101
NASHVILLE	24,674	25,499	.2	82	86	24,690	.2	122	116
MEMPHIS	20,039	20,323	2.1	90	92	20,107	2.4	111	108
KNOXVILLE	13,925	13,886	3.9	80	83	14,220	3.8	123	118
CHATTANOOGA	13,653	14,241	- .7	82	92	13,931	.2	119	108
MISSISSIPPI DELTA	8,405	5,312	63.9	88	96	8,983	72.8	106	102
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	87,631	86,858	4.5	84	89	---	---	---	---
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>									
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>									
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	14,728	15,762	- 3.2	91	95	19,491	0	83	82
FORT SMITH	3,392	3,695	- 4.9	93	97	3,395	- 7.9	107	100
OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN	34,470	34,936	2.2	74	76	34,844	3.2	133	131
RED RIVER VALLEY	10,603	11,025	- .4	77	77	13,661	14.0	100	116
TEXAS PANHANDLE	11,462	12,978	- 8.5	78	86	11,466	- 8.7	129	115
LUBBOCK - PLAINVIEW	5,739	5,253	13.2	89	93	5,814	- 5.2	110	88
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	80,394	83,649	- .4	80	83	---	---	---	---
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>									
NORTHERN LOUISIANA	12,998	13,120	2.6	82	90	13,028	- .8	121	108
NEW ORLEANS	24,774	24,834	3.3	72	74	24,838	1.1	138	132
NORTH TEXAS	57,980	62,628	- 4.1	71	77	60,245	- 1.1	135	128
CENTRAL WEST TEXAS	12,016	13,064	- 4.7	82	92	12,499	- .9	117	108
AUSTIN - WACO	10,716	14,390	-22.9	95	94	11,389	-19.5	99	104
SAN ANTONIO	16,791	17,604	- 1.2	77	85	19,048	1.5	115	106
CORPUS CHRISTI	13,424	12,125	14.7	89	90	13,577	12.1	111	108
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	148,699	157,765	- 2.4	76	82	---	---	---	---
<u>MOUNTAIN</u>									
EASTERN COLORADO	34,067	35,880	- 1.7	75	78	34,108	- 2.9	134	127
GREAT BASIN	20,512	21,671	- 2.0	65	66	20,539	- 3.0	153	148
WESTERN COLORADO	2,564	2,458	8.0	80	85	2,607	8.3	123	116
COLORADO SPRINGS-PUEBLO	3,908	4,112	- 1.6	79	82	4,123	2.7	120	121
CENTRAL ARIZONA	31,802	32,782	.5	79	84	31,813	.3	126	120
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	21,435	21,765	2.0	86	90	23,765	1.4	105	100
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	114,288	118,668	- .2	76	79	---	---	---	---
<u>PACIFIC</u>									
PUGET SOUND	43,118	46,392	- 3.7	48	50	43,131	- 4.0	208	201
INLAND EMPIRE	10,275	10,342	2.9	76	74	10,278	2.7	132	135
AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	53,393	56,734	- 2.5	52	53	---	---	---	---
74-MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL 1/	2,600,986	2,687,575	.2	62	63	4/2,613,984	0	160	162
ALL-MARKET AVG. OR TOTAL	2,689,290	2,770,751	.5	62	64	4/2,702,279	.3	159	162

1/ Markets under regulation on January 1, 1964, and which have had no significant marketing area expansions. Excludes Columbus and Louisville-Lexington-Evansville.

2/ Class I plus Class II = 481,915 thousand pounds in 1965 and 494,630 thousand pounds in 1964; utilization = 52% in 1965 and 54% in 1964.

3/ Class I plus packaged fluid cream = 208,049 thousand pounds in 1965 and 218,318 thousand pounds in 1964; utilization = 42% in 1965 and 42% in 1964.

4/ Adjusted for duplication due to intermarket transfer.

TABLE 5.--PRODUCER MILK DELIVERIES TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS AND DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I
JANUARY - FEBRUARY 1/

MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES			PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			% USED IN CL. I	
	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964	1965	1964
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	PERCENT	
<u>NEW ENGLAND</u>								
MASSACHUSETTS-RHODE ISLAND	527,015	522,114	2.7	317,909	334,305	- 3.3	60	64
CONNECTICUT	185,003	175,149	7.4	141,730	140,089	2.9	77	80
TOTAL 2/	712,018	697,263	3.8	459,639	474,394	- 1.5	64	68
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</u>								
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	1,937,841	1,863,716	5.8	3,940,250	3,949,530	.7	3/48	3/51
DELAWARE VALLEY	318,727	333,145	- 2.7	250,849	267,331	- 4.6	79	80
TOTAL 2/	2,256,568	2,196,861	4.5	1,191,099	1,216,861	- .4	53	55
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC</u>								
UPPER CHESAPEAKE BAY	135,636	123,509	11.7	100,095	90,475	12.5	74	73
WASHINGTON, O.C.	162,637	172,664	- 4.2	121,798	122,442	1.2	75	71
WHEELING	28,108	28,469	.4	22,571	22,716	1.1	80	80
CLARKSBURG	12,751	12,422	4.4	10,798	10,791	1.8	85	87
TRI-STATE	67,364	68,039	.7	59,485	60,720	- .4	88	89
APPALACHIAN	45,261	41,911	9.8	41,739	37,488	13.2	92	89
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	88,694	88,107	2.4	79,423	79,234	2.0	90	90
TOTAL 2/	540,451	535,121	2.7	435,909	423,866	4.6	81	79
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</u>								
<u>EASTERN GROUP</u>								
UPSTATE MICHIGAN	9,803	10,703	- 6.8	6,245	6,354	0	64	59
MUSKEGON	19,764	19,881	1.1	11,592	12,550	- 6.1	59	63
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	628,691	626,355	2.1	371,267	370,398	1.9	59	59
NORTHWESTERN OHIO	100,964	100,341	2.3	72,337	79,813	- 7.8	72	80
NORTHEASTERN OHIO	273,521	279,863	- .6	192,248	192,403	1.6	70	69
COLUMBUS	89,399	79,172	14.9	71,233	60,846	19.0	80	77
OAYTON - SPRINGFIELD	75,250	77,798	- 1.6	61,332	58,548	6.5	82	75
CINCINNATI	103,612	108,855	- 3.2	71,887	75,718	- 3.4	69	70
YOUNGSTOWN - WARREN	36,143	47,870	- 23.2	28,380	39,290	- 26.5	78	82
TOTAL 2/	1,247,748	1,271,666	- .2	815,288	835,074	- .7	65	66
<u>WESTERN GROUP</u>								
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	19,596	19,600	1.7	14,098	14,820	- 3.2	72	76
NORTHEASTERN WISCONSIN	82,424	85,036	- 1.4	46,613	47,715	- .6	56	56
MILWAUKEE	149,863	144,090	5.8	119,666	119,269	2.0	80	83
ROCK RIVER VALLEY	22,257	21,969	3.1	17,447	17,249	2.8	78	78
CHICAGO	1,025,351	1,055,488	- 1.2	4/386,590	4/397,735	- 1.2	4/39	4/38
SO BEND-LAPORTE-ELKHART	31,643	33,040	- 2.6	22,608	23,916	- 3.8	71	72
FORT WAYNE	47,323	43,261	11.3	33,817	31,850	8.0	71	74
LSVILLE-LXGTON-EVNSVILLE	145,008	144,047	2.4	111,255	112,263	.8	77	78
INOIANAPOLIS	173,246	175,163	.6	133,224	136,540	- .8	77	78
SUBURBAN ST. LOUIS	51,140	54,454	- 4.4	39,666	40,611	- .7	78	74
MAISON	45,535	43,993	5.3	31,263	31,626	.6	69	72
TOTAL 2/	1,648,378	1,676,094	0	844,992	861,331	- .2	51	51
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</u>								
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>								
DULUTH - SUPERIOR	27,664	28,670	- 1.8	13,954	15,112	- 6.1	50	53
MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL	195,649	195,004	2.0	119,183	119,378	1.5	61	61
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	7,917	7,628	5.6	4,781	5,031	- 3.4	60	66
SIOUX FALLS - MITCHELL	21,579	21,725	1.0	14,673	15,544	- 4.0	68	72
BLACK HILLS	8,021	8,271	- 1.4	5,835	5,375	10.4	73	65
NORTH CENTRAL IOWA	51,623	42,829	22.6	44,954	39,576	15.5	87	92
CEOR RAPIDS - IOWA CITY	42,864	39,878	9.4	24,561	27,605	- 9.5	57	69
QUAO CITIES - OUBUQUE	44,159	45,734	- 1.8	29,601	31,106	- 3.2	67	68
OES MOINES	53,281	54,987	- 1.4	41,493	40,316	4.7	78	73
SIOUX CITY	12,435	12,721	- .6	7,328	9,050	- 17.8	59	71
NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA	90,932	86,090	7.5	69,650	70,351	.7	76	82
TOTAL 2/	556,124	543,537	4.1	376,013	378,444	1.0	68	70

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TABLE 5.--PRODUCER MILK DELIVERIES TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS AND DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I
JANUARY - FEBRUARY 1/ -CON.

MARKETING AREA	JANUARY - FEBRUARY 17 - CON.			PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			% USED IN CL. I	
	PRODUCER DELIVERIES			PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			% USED IN CL. I	
	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964	1965	1964	CHANGE 1965 OVER 1964	1965	1964
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	PERCENT	
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL -CON.</u>								
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>								
ST. JOSEPH	24,573	26,099	- 4.2	18,911	20,975	- 8.3	77	80
ST. LOUIS	144,446	145,022	1.3	109,508	112,958	- 1.4	76	78
OZARKS	39,403	38,340	4.6	33,125	28,732	17.2	84	75
KANSAS CITY	116,936	116,511	2.0	90,120	91,168	.5	77	78
NEOSHO VALLEY	18,642	18,117	4.7	14,054	13,618	5.0	75	75
WICHITA	47,727	50,979	- 4.8	35,554	39,452	- 8.3	74	77
SOUTHWEST KANSAS	13,639	13,152	5.5	8,834	8,941	.4	65	68
TOTAL 2/	405,366	408,220	1.0	310,106	315,844	-.2	76	77
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>								
PADUCAH	16,458	16,072	4.1	14,494	15,563	- 5.3	88	97
NASHVILLE	63,523	60,051	7.6	51,538	52,155	.5	81	87
MEMPHIS	48,270	44,774	9.7	42,883	41,936	4.0	89	94
KNOXVILLE	36,639	34,062	9.4	29,441	28,759	4.1	80	84
CHATTANOOGA	35,060	31,976	11.5	28,824	29,306	.0	82	92
MISSISSIPPI DELTA	20,147	12,610	62.2	17,622	11,939	49.9	87	95
TOTAL 2/	220,097	199,545	12.2	184,802	179,658	4.6	84	90
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>								
<u>NORTHERN GROUP</u>								
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	34,433	34,604	1.2	31,175	32,812	- 3.4	90	95
FORT SMITH	7,814	7,829	1.5	7,129	7,489	- 3.2	91	96
OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN	96,672	93,462	5.2	73,371	73,101	2.0	76	78
RED RIVER VALLEY	28,783	29,656	- 1.3	22,251	22,999	- 1.6	77	78
TEXAS PANHANDLE	31,226	31,287	1.5	24,178	27,141	- 9.4	77	87
LUBBOCK - PLAINVIEW	13,598	11,615	19.1	11,925	10,850	11.8	88	93
TOTAL 2/	212,526	208,453	3.7	170,029	174,392	-.9	80	84
<u>SOUTHERN GROUP</u>								
NORTHERN LOUISIANA	33,844	29,860	15.3	27,160	27,173	1.6	80	91
NEW ORLEANS	75,572	70,439	9.1	51,322	51,422	1.5	68	73
NORTH TEXAS	168,533	165,052	3.9	121,655	132,004	- 6.3	72	80
CENTRAL WEST TEXAS	29,831	29,371	3.3	25,682	27,492	- 5.0	86	94
AUSTIN - WACO	24,047	31,033	-21.2	22,361	29,445	-22.8	93	95
SAN ANTONIO	46,022	41,527	12.8	34,478	36,267	- 3.3	75	87
CORPUS CHRISTI	31,630	27,200	18.3	27,902	24,883	14.0	88	91
TOTAL 2/	409,479	394,482	5.6	310,560	328,686	- 3.9	76	83
<u>MOUNTAIN</u>								
EASTERN COLORADO	95,352	95,159	1.9	71,518	74,162	- 1.9	75	78
GREAT BASIN	65,746	67,491	-.9	43,051	45,438	- 3.7	65	67
WESTERN COLORADO	7,399	5,925	27.0	5,426	5,127	7.6	73	86
COLORADO SPRINGS-PUEBLO	11,184	10,189	11.7	8,331	8,273	2.4	74	81
CENTRAL ARIZONA	83,126	80,004	5.7	66,123	67,515	-.4	80	84
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	52,423	50,025	6.6	44,631	45,119	.6	85	90
TOTAL 2/	315,230	308,793	3.8	239,080	245,634	- 1.0	76	80
<u>PACIFIC</u>								
PUGET SOUND	189,414	193,822	-.6	91,551	97,004	- 4.0	48	50
INLAND EMPIRE	28,360	28,729	.4	21,250	21,541	.3	75	75
TOTAL 2/	217,774	222,551	-.5	112,801	118,545	- 3.2	52	53
74-MARKET TOTAL 2/	8,741,759	8,662,586	2.6	5,450,318	5,552,729	-.2	62	64
ALL-MARKET TOTAL	8,976,166	8,885,805	2.8	5,632,806	5,725,838	0	63	64

1/ Volumes include 29-day totals for February 1964. The percentage changes are based on adjusted 28-day totals for February 1964 to make them comparable with 1965.

2/ Markets under regulation on January 1, 1964, and which have had no significant marketing area expansion. Excludes Columbus and Louisville-Lexington-Evansville.

3/ Class I plus Class II = 1,013,360 thousand pounds in 1965 and 1,027,180 thousand pounds in 1964; utilization = 52% in 1965 and 55% in 1964.

4/ Class I plus packaged fluid cream = 434,963 thousand pounds in 1965 and 449,527 thousand pounds in 1964; utilization = 42% in 1965 and 43% in 1964.

Table 6.--Total fluid items, whole milk, skim milk items, milk and cream mixtures, and cream sold in marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders, for markets where such information is available, January 1965, with comparisons

Marketing area	Total fluid items				Whole milk 1/			
	January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964		January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964	
	Daily average	Butter- fat content	January	Year to date	Daily average	Butter- fat content	January	Year to date
	1,000 lb		Percent		1,000 lb.		Percent	
<u>NEW ENGLAND</u>								
Mass.-Rhode Island 2/	5,468	4.06	- 2.4	- 2.4	5,050	3.66	- 2.8	- 2.8
Connecticut	2,501	3.81	- .5	- .5	2,329	3.58	- .6	- .6
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</u>								
Delaware Valley	3,729	3.67	- 1.6	- 1.6	3,448	3.59	- 1.7	- 1.7
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC</u>								
Upper Chesapeake Bay	1,420	3.65	+ 1.0	+ 1.0	1,317	3.59	+ .6	+ .6
Washington, D. C.	1,987	3.73	+ 3.4	+ 3.4	1,812	3.57	+ 2.9	+ 2.9
Wheeling	367	3.59	- 1.4	- 1.4	347	3.54	- 1.2	- 1.2
Clarksburg	202	3.54	+ 4.2	+ 4.2	189	3.54	+ 4.6	+ 4.6
Tri-State	869	3.46	+ 3.2	+ 3.2	803	3.55	+ 3.0	+ 3.0
Appalachian	341	3.30	+ 2.4	+ 2.4	298	3.59	+ 2.5	+ 2.5
Southeastern Florida	1,330	3.90	+ 2.1	+ 2.1	1,135	3.76	+ 1.0	+ 1.0
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</u>								
<u>Eastern Group</u>								
Upstate Michigan	133	3.61	- 1.3	- 1.3	122	3.57	- 2.4	- 2.4
Southern Michigan	6,228	3.55	+ 1.4	+ 1.4	5,611	3.51	+ .6	+ .6
Northwestern Ohio 2/	1,157	3.56	- 4.2	- 4.2	1,048	3.52	- 4.9	- 4.9
Northeastern Ohio	2,901	3.55	0	0	2,556	3.51	- .9	- .9
Columbus 2/	1,037	3.53	+ .3	+ .3	935	3.50	- 1.0	- 1.0
Dayton-Springfield	757	3.47	+ 1.9	+ 1.9	639	3.54	- .6	- .6
Cincinnati	1,236	3.49	- 4.1	- 4.1	1,092	3.52	- 5.0	- 5.0
Youngstown-Warren	508	3.57	+ .8	+ .8	459	3.58	0	0
<u>Western Group</u>								
Mich. Upper Peninsula	289	3.53	- 3.6	- 3.6	258	3.51	- 6.1	- 6.1
Northeastern Wisconsin	816	3.51	- 1.8	- 1.8	707	3.49	- 3.4	- 3.4
Milwaukee	1,592	3.47	- 1.9	- 1.9	1,291	3.50	- 3.5	- 3.5
Chicago	5,935	3.66	- .9	- .9	5,117	3.47	- 1.5	- 1.5
S.Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart	429	3.51	+ 5.5	+ 5.5	352	3.59	+ 3.2	+ 3.2
Fort Wayne	489	3.46	+ 6.5	+ 6.5	415	3.52	+ 6.5	+ 6.5
Louisville-Lex.-Evans.	1,639	3.46	+ 2.0	+ 2.0	1,416	3.56	+ 1.2	+ 1.2
Indianapolis	2,068	3.34	+ 2.0	+ 2.0	1,709	3.42	+ .9	+ .9
Suburban St. Louis	563	3.28	- 2.4	- 2.4	469	3.32	- 3.9	- 3.9
Madison	552	3.42	- 1.7	- 1.7	422	3.46	- 2.5	- 2.5
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</u>								
<u>Northern Group</u>								
Duluth-Superior	199	3.51	- .2	- .2	166	3.52	- 2.4	- 2.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,603	3.39	- 1.0	- 1.0	1,214	3.49	- 4.2	- 4.2
Eastern South Dakota	76	3.30	- 2.5	- 2.5	62	3.32	- 5.1	- 5.1
Sioux Falls-Mitchell	89	3.09	- 2.0	- 2.0	57	3.32	- 8.3	- 8.3
Black Hills	90	3.35	- 5.5	- 5.5	77	3.37	- 9.0	- 9.0
North Central Iowa	429	3.46	- 2.9	- 2.9	334	3.54	- 7.5	- 7.5
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City	188	3.10	+13.1	+13.1	141	3.31	+13.0	+13.0
Quad Cities-Dubuque	462	3.38	+ 2.4	+ 2.4	360	3.47	+ 2.5	+ 2.5
Des Moines	594	3.63	+ .7	+ .7	485	3.74	+ .7	+ .7
Sioux City	101	3.21	+ .3	+ .3	78	3.38	- 3.2	- 3.2
Nebraska-Western Iowa	1,086	3.34	- 1.1	- 1.1	881	3.40	- 5.9	- 5.9
<u>Southern Group</u>								
St. Joseph	165	3.51	+ 2.5	+ 2.5	141	3.41	+ 1.9	+ 1.9
St. Louis	1,376	3.31	- 2.6	- 2.6	1,104	3.37	- 4.8	- 4.8
Ozarks	380	3.43	+ 4.6	+ 4.6	331	3.43	+ 4.7	+ 4.7
Kansas City	1,371	3.33	+ .9	+ .9	1,142	3.36	- 2.4	- 2.4
Neosho Valley	208	3.52	- 5.6	- 5.6	180	3.50	- 7.4	- 7.4
Wichita	378	3.29	+ 2.4	+ 2.4	322	3.31	+ .1	+ .1
Southwest Kansas	131	3.35	- 1.1	- 1.1	116	3.31	- 5.9	- 5.9

Continued

Table 6.--Total fluid items, whole milk, skim milk items, milk and cream mixtures, and cream sold in marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders, for markets where such information is available, January 1965, with comparisons
-Continued

Marketing area	Skim milk items 3/				Milk and cream mixtures				Cream			
	January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964		January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964		January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964	
	Daily average	Butter-fat content	Jan.	Year to date	Daily average	Butter-fat content	Jan.	Year to date	Daily average	Butter-fat content	Jan.	Year to date
	lb.	Percent			lb.	Percent			lb.	Percent		
NEW ENGLAND												
Mass.-Rhode Island 2/	244.8	0.79	+ 8.1	+ 8.1	21.6	10.8	- 3.1	- 3.1	151.8	21.9	- 3.8	- 3.8
Connecticut	116.4	.67	+ 4.0	+ 4.0	0	---	0	---	55.2	20.3	- 4.3	- 4.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC												
Delaware Valley	213.1	.69	+ 3.9	+ 3.9	30.3	11.4	- 4.0	- 4.0	37.5	22.0	-15.9	-15.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
Upper Chesapeake Bay	79.2	1.21	+ 8.2	+ 8.2	17.2	11.9	+ 5.5	+ 5.5	6.5	23.7	-11.1	-11.1
Washington, D. C.	118.4	.52	+11.6	+11.6	35.6	12.1	+ 1.0	+ 1.0	21.5	21.5	+ 4.7	+ 4.7
Wheeling	14.9	1.42	- 2.6	- 2.6	3.7	12.1	- 4.6	- 4.6	1.1	21.2	-10.7	-10.7
Clarksburg	10.6	1.32	- 1.0	- 1.0	2.3	11.9	+ 1.3	+ 1.3	.2	22.2	-10.9	-10.9
Tri-State	59.3	1.14	+ 7.3	+ 7.3	6.1	11.9	- 1.2	- 1.2	.7	21.3	- 3.9	- 3.9
Appalachian	41.1	.59	+ 2.0	+ 2.0	1.1	12.4	+ 5.4	+ 5.4	.6	24.6	- 4.9	- 4.9
Southeastern Florida	143.2	.90	+14.0	+14.0	32.0	10.5	- 3.1	- 3.1	20.5	22.0	- 2.4	- 2.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
Eastern Group												
Upstate Michigan	7.7	.85	+22.5	+22.5	2.1	10.9	- 6.8	- 6.8	.4	28.9	-16.0	-16.0
Southern Michigan	456.3	.74	+14.2	+14.2	122.8	10.4	+ .4	+ .4	38.4	21.2	- 7.5	- 7.5
Northwestern Ohio 2/	86.4	1.41	+ 7.8	+ 7.8	18.1	11.4	-14.1	-14.1	4.3	22.1	-13.0	-13.0
Northeastern Ohio	277.1	1.31	+ 7.6	+ 7.6	43.1	11.6	+ 1.5	+ 1.5	24.5	18.3	+ 8.3	+ 8.3
Columbus 2/	82.3	1.17	+20.1	+20.1	14.2	11.6	- 4.2	- 4.2	6.0	20.7	- 8.7	- 8.7
Dayton-Springfield	105.3	1.69	+21.0	+21.0	9.5	11.9	- 3.1	- 3.1	3.4	21.3	+ 3.8	+ 3.8
Cincinnati	124.9	1.64	+ 5.6	+ 5.6	14.1	11.5	- 5.4	- 5.4	4.5	21.7	-12.3	-12.3
Youngstown-Warren	40.8	1.43	+10.7	+10.7	5.4	11.6	+ 1.0	+ 1.0	2.6	20.2	+ 8.9	+ 8.9
Western Group												
Mich. Upper Peninsula	24.8	.91	+33.8	+33.8	4.3	11.9	- 5.2	- 5.2	1.4	27.4	- 1.0	- 1.0
Northeastern Wisconsin	92.3	1.17	+12.9	+12.9	11.4	12.9	- 7.8	- 7.8	5.4	27.2	- .4	- .4
Milwaukee	264.7	1.53	+ 7.1	+ 7.1	24.1	12.5	- 3.1	- 3.1	12.2	24.6	-11.2	-11.2
Chicago	591.5	1.49	+ 5.2	+ 5.2	179.4	12.0	- 4.0	- 4.0	45.8	20.3	+10.1	+10.1
S.Bend-LaPort-Elkhart	69.4	1.81	+18.4	+18.4	6.2	12.1	+ 4.2	+ 4.2	1.7	25.0	+38.3	+38.3
Fort Wayne	66.4	1.78	+ 7.7	+ 7.7	5.8	12.1	- 2.5	- 2.5	1.6	24.7	- 1.4	- 1.4
Louisville-Lex-Evans.	200.7	1.44	+ 8.5	+ 8.5	17.0	12.1	+ 1.0	+ 1.0	5.2	24.8	- 4.1	- 4.1
Indianapolis	322.3	1.72	+ 9.2	+ 9.2	26.6	11.9	- 4.5	- 4.5	9.9	20.3	- 1.9	- 1.9
Suburban St. Louis	84.6	1.88	+ 7.6	+ 7.6	7.0	12.0	- 9.2	- 9.2	1.7	24.3	- .8	- .8
Madison	115.7	1.75	+ .9	+ .9	10.9	12.3	+ 2.5	+ 2.5	3.5	27.1	- 3.9	- 3.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
Northern Group												
Duluth-Superior	27.8	.96	+16.2	+16.2	2.7	12.9	- 3.2	- 3.2	1.7	29.5	- 5.4	- 5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul	345.0	1.22	+12.8	+12.8	27.6	12.0	- 3.1	- 3.1	16.0	26.9	- 7.5	- 7.5
Eastern South Dakota	12.1	1.29	+14.8	+14.8	1.3	12.0	-13.2	-13.2	.5	28.6	- 6.4	- 6.4
Sioux Falls-Mitchell	30.0	1.69	+12.3	+12.3	1.6	12.5	- 2.0	- 2.0	.5	28.9	+13.7	+13.7
Black Hills	11.6	1.23	+26.6	+26.6	1.4	12.4	- 9.9	- 9.9	.5	25.3	+ .8	+ .8
North Central Iowa	84.6	1.72	+21.7	+21.7	8.2	12.9	- 7.1	- 7.1	1.8	27.3	-15.0	-15.0
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City	42.7	1.27	+14.4	+14.4	3.5	12.4	- 1.9	- 1.9	.9	21.3	+35.2	+35.2
Quad Cities-Dubuque	90.9	1.68	+ 3.4	+ 3.4	9.5	12.4	- 7.5	- 7.5	1.6	25.1	- 2.0	- 2.0
Des Moines	93.6	1.25	+ .9	+ .9	11.9	13.2	- 3.5	- 3.5	3.7	19.2	+ 8.3	+ 8.3
Sioux City	20.6	1.33	+17.0	+17.0	2.0	11.7	- 4.4	- 4.4	.4	26.9	-12.6	-12.6
Nebraska-Western Iowa	177.8	1.41	+33.9	+33.9	22.8	12.1	- 6.0	- 6.0	4.3	23.5	- 2.7	- 2.7
Southern Group												
St. Joseph	19.4	1.99	+10.6	+10.6	3.5	12.1	- 3.2	- 3.2	.8	19.4	-24.9	-24.9
St. Louis	246.0	1.83	+10.3	+10.3	16.9	12.1	- 6.1	- 6.1	9.0	19.3	-23.8	-23.8
Ozarks	42.7	1.71	+ 5.4	+ 5.4	5.0	12.3	- 7.6	- 7.6	1.2	25.7	+16.0	+16.0
Kansas City	201.9	1.65	+25.1	+25.1	18.8	11.8	- 1.6	- 1.6	7.9	22.7	- .8	- .8
Neosho Valley	23.9	1.49	+10.9	+10.9	4.1	12.1	- 8.6	- 8.6	.7	24.6	- 8.9	- 8.9
Wichita	47.9	1.43	+22.5	+22.5	6.3	11.7	- 2.0	- 2.0	1.6	20.5	+ 1.2	+ 1.2
Southwest Kansas	12.6	1.54	+88.9	+88.9	2.1	11.6	+ .3	+ .3	.5	22.1	+ 3.6	+ 3.6

Continued

Table 6.--Total fluid items, whole milk, skim milk items, milk and cream mixtures, and cream sold in marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders, for markets where such information is available, January 1965, with comparisons
-Continued

Marketing area	Total fluid items				Whole milk 1/			
	January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964		January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964	
	Daily average	Butter- fat content	January	Year to date	Daily average	Butter- fat content	January	Year to date
	1,000 lb.		Percent		1,000 lb.		Percent	
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>								
Paducah	152	3.40	- 2.1	- 2.1	134	3.58	- 2.2	- 2.2
Nashville	705	3.28	+ 3.6	+ 3.6	608	3.54	+ 4.8	+ 4.8
Memphis	573	3.40	+ .2	+ .2	504	3.53	- .8	- .8
Knoxville	287	3.30	+ 1.1	+ 1.1	241	3.65	+ 1.5	+ 1.5
Chattanooga	299	3.56	+ 4.8	+ 4.8	253	3.92	+ 6.3	+ 6.3
Mississippi Delta	243	3.55	+ .4	+ .4	209	3.84	- .2	- .2
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>								
<u>Northern Group</u>								
Central Arkansas	502	3.46	+ .9	+ .9	430	3.58	+ .5	+ .5
Oklahoma Metropolitan	1,031	3.61	+ 1.8	+ 1.8	932	3.59	+ 1.3	+ 1.3
Red River Valley	357	3.36	- 5.6	- 5.6	322	3.40	- 5.8	- 5.8
Texas Panhandle	290	3.50	- 5.4	- 5.4	260	3.49	- 5.5	- 5.5
Lubbock-Plainview	258	3.48	- 2.0	- 2.0	229	3.46	- 2.7	- 2.7
<u>Southern Group</u>								
Northern Louisiana	338	3.67	- 2.3	- 2.3	291	3.83	- 3.2	- 3.2
New Orleans	742	3.85	+ 3.4	+ 3.4	672	3.89	+ 2.6	+ 2.6
North Texas	1,574	3.45	- 4.1	- 4.1	1,403	3.42	- 4.2	- 4.2
Central West Texas	469	3.37	- 4.7	- 4.7	414	3.39	- 6.7	- 6.7
Austin-Waco	503	3.42	- 3.6	- 3.6	457	3.44	- 3.9	- 3.9
San Antonio	506	3.43	- 3.6	- 3.6	460	3.43	- 3.4	- 3.4
Corpus Christi	396	3.57	- .1	- .1	361	3.53	- .8	- .8
<u>MOUNTAIN</u>								
Eastern Colorado	1,041	3.28	- 5.1	- 5.1	828	3.38	- 6.9	- 6.9
Great Basin	735	3.35	- 1.4	- 1.4	547	3.45	- 4.1	- 4.1
Central Arizona	1,062	3.51	- .6	- .6	920	3.53	+ .9	+ .9
Rio Grande Valley	897	3.56	- 2.0	- 2.0	818	3.53	- 1.9	- 1.9
<u>PACIFIC</u>								
Puget Sound	1,462	3.52	- 2.9	- 2.9	1,135	3.54	- 6.1	- 6.1
Inland Empire	320	3.38	- 2.5	- 2.5	212	3.60	- 6.8	- 6.8
Combined areas (70)	70,212	3.57	- .5	- .5	61,178	3.53	- 1.4	- 1.4
New York-New Jersey 4/	---	---	----	---	15,607	---	+ .2	+ .2

Continued

Table 6.--Total fluid items, whole milk, skim milk items, milk and cream mixtures, and cream sold in marketing areas defined by Federal milk orders, for markets where such information is available, January 1965, with comparisons
-Continued

Marketing area	Skim milk items ^{3/}				Milk and cream mixtures				Cream			
	January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964		January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964		January 1965		Change 1965 from 1964	
	Daily average	Butter-fat content	Jan.	Year to date	Daily average	Butter-fat content	Jan.	Year to date	Daily average	Butter-fat content	Jan.	Year to date
	1,000 lb.		Percent		1,000 lb.		Percent		1,000 lb.		Percent	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Paducah	17.6	1.12	- 0.8	- 0.8	0.5	13.0	-12.7	-12.7	0.5	26.6	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
Nashville	91.1	.72	- 3.8	- 3.8	3.9	12.3	+ 1.0	+ 1.0	1.7	26.7	+ 9.2	+ 9.2
Memphis	61.8	.85	+10.6	+10.6	4.4	12.1	+ 6.7	+ 6.7	2.9	23.1	-17.4	-17.4
Knoxville	44.1	.72	- 1.4	- 1.4	1.1	11.9	- 1.7	- 1.7	1.0	24.7	+ 1.8	+ 1.8
Chattanooga	43.4	.77	- 3.1	- 3.1	1.1	12.3	- 5.4	- 5.4	.9	25.8	+ .1	+ .1
Mississippi Delta	33.0	.89	+ 4.8	+ 4.8	1.3	13.1	- 8.5	- 8.5	.6	27.4	- 5.2	- 5.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Northern Group												
Central Arkansas	65.8	1.55	+ 4.7	+ 4.7	4.6	12.4	- 5.8	- 5.8	1.4	27.7	- 3.3	- 3.3
Oklahoma Metropolitan	81.5	1.41	+ 9.5	+ 9.5	12.2	12.0	- 5.7	- 5.7	4.8	23.9	+ 7.4	+ 7.4
Red River Valley	31.2	1.54	- 2.6	- 2.6	2.8	12.1	-14.4	-14.4	1.1	23.4	- 2.7	- 2.7
Texas Panhandle	25.7	1.59	- 4.2	- 4.2	3.0	12.3	-10.0	-10.0	1.3	25.0	+ .2	+ .2
Lubbock-Plainview	25.4	1.61	+ 4.4	+ 4.4	2.3	11.9	- 6.6	- 6.6	1.2	28.8	+ 5.5	+ 5.5
Southern Group												
Northern Louisiana	44.4	1.58	+ 4.0	+ 4.0	2.0	12.2	- 2.5	- 2.5	1.2	26.5	- 3.2	- 3.2
New Orleans	60.3	1.39	+14.0	+14.0	7.7	12.9	+ 6.3	+ 6.3	2.5	23.2	-14.3	-14.3
North Texas	143.2	1.22	0	0	17.6	12.2	-18.4	-18.4	9.4	26.4	- 6.2	- 6.2
Central West Texas	48.8	1.65	+17.3	+17.3	4.6	12.1	-10.9	-10.9	1.4	28.1	- 9.6	- 9.6
Austin-Waco	39.7	1.10	+ .6	+ .6	5.3	11.9	- 4.5	- 4.5	1.7	28.0	- 8.4	- 8.4
San Antonio	39.2	1.47	- 2.9	- 2.9	5.9	12.2	-14.6	-14.6	1.0	28.4	-34.5	-34.5
Corpus Christi	29.1	1.55	+ 9.9	+ 9.9	4.8	12.3	- 7.9	- 7.9	1.4	24.0	+14.1	+14.1
MOUNTAIN												
Eastern Colorado	188.1	1.35	+ 3.6	+ 3.6	18.2	11.6	- 9.1	- 9.1	6.3	22.9	- 5.2	- 5.2
Great Basin	176.0	1.84	+ 8.2	+ 8.2	6.8	12.6	- 5.0	- 5.0	5.5	30.5	+ 1.7	+ 1.7
Central Arizona	122.0	1.54	- 9.0	- 9.0	15.3	11.6	-12.5	-12.5	4.7	23.4	- 2.0	- 2.0
Rio Grande Valley	65.6	1.72	- 2.9	- 2.9	10.5	12.1	-10.6	-10.6	2.8	24.9	+30.0	+30.0
PACIFIC												
Puget Sound	288.1	1.58	+13.7	+13.7	25.2	11.9	- 6.7	- 6.7	14.3	26.6	-14.0	-14.0
Inland Empire	100.0	1.81	+ 8.0	+ 8.0	5.3	11.8	- 3.7	- 3.7	2.6	28.8	- 3.1	- 3.1
Combined areas (70)	7450.5	1.34	+ 8.9	+ 8.9	987.6	11.7	- 3.8	- 3.8	594.0	22.3	- 4.0	- 4.0
New York-New Jersey ^{4/}	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Plain, flavored, and fluid equivalent of concentrated.

2/ Sales for marketing area as defined after 1964 amendment.

3/ Plain, fortified, and flavored skim and part skim milk, buttermilk, and cultured specialties.

4/ Small amount of sales estimated.

Table 7.--Federal milk order Class I price formula information, February

Marketing area	Basic price 1/	Fluid diff. 2/	Supply-demand 3/	Other 4/	Marketing areas	Basic price 1/	Fluid diff. 2/	Supply-demand 3/	Other 4/
			Dollars per 100 pounds				Dollars per 100 pounds		
Mass.-Rhode Island	5.69E	---	+0.22	+0.03	Quad Cities-Dubuque	3.25	1.10	0	+0.16
Connecticut	6.16E	---	+ .22	+ .03	Des Moines	3.25	1.25	0	+ .30
New York-New Jersey	5.63E	---	+ .16	---	Sioux City	3.25	1.40	---	---
Delaware Valley	5.80E	---	---	0	Nebraska-Western Iowa	3.25	1.40	---	---
Upper Chesapeake Bay	5.35S	---	---	+ .10	St. Joseph	3.25	1.20	+ .10	+ .10*
Washington, D. C.	5.35S	---	---	+ .10	St. Louis	3.25	1.40	0	- .34
Wheeling	3.25	1.73	+ .15	+ .08	Ozarks	3.25	1.15	- .02	+ .15*
Clarksburg	3.25	1.98	+ .15	---	Kansas City	3.25	1.30	+ .10	+ .10*
Tri-State	3.25	1.59	+ .28	+ .10*	Neosho Valley	3.25	1.34	+ .11	---
Appalachian	3.25	1.93	+ .18	---	Wichita	3.25	1.57	0	+ .10*
Southeastern Florida	5/	---	---	---	Southwest Kansas	3.25	1.65	---	+ .15*
Upstate Michigan	3.22	1.28	- .23	---	Paducah	3.25	1.30	+ .20	+ .15*
Muskegon	3.22	1.25	- .20	---	Nashville	3.25	1.38	- .15	---
Southern Michigan	3.22	1.43	- .20	+ .69	Memphis	3.25	1.74	+ .17	+ .15*
Northern Ohio	3.25	1.28	+ .08	---	Knoxville	3.25	1.50	---	---
Northeastern Ohio	3.25	1.65	+ .15	---	Chattanooga	3.25	1.75	---	---
Columbus	3.25	1.25	---	---	Mississippi Delta	3.25	2.00	---	---
Dayton-Springfield	3.25	1.24	---	---	Central Arkansas	3.25	1.74	+ .17	+ .24
Cincinnati	3.25	1.34	---	---	Fort Smith	3.25	1.75	+ .10	+ .15*
Youngstown-Warren	3.25	1.75	+ .15	---	Oklahoma Metropolitan	3.25	1.78	+ .10	+ .10*
Michigan Upper Peninsula	3.25	1.15	0	+ .16	Red River Valley	3.25	1.93	+ .10	+ .10*
Northeastern Wisconsin	3.25	.74	0	+ .16	Texas Panhandle	3.25	2.05	+ .10	+ .10*
Milwaukee	3.25	.88	0	+ .16	Lubbock-Plainview	3.25	2.22	+ .13	+ .10*
Rock River Valley	3.25	.92	0	+ .16	Northern Louisiana	3.25	2.27	---	---
Chicago	3.25	.90	0	+ .16	New Orleans	3.25	2.64	+ .07	- .18
S. Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart	3.25	1.10	0	---	North Texas	3.25	2.12	+ .13	+ .10*
Fort Wayne	3.25	1.20	---	---	Central West Texas	3.25	2.37	+ .13	+ .10*
Louisville-Lexington-	3.25	1.29	---	+ .16	Austin-Waco	3.25	2.50	+ .13	+ .10*
Evansville	3.25	1.27	---	---	San Antonio	3.25	2.54	+ .13	+ .10*
Indianapolis	3.25	1.30	0	+ .15*	Corpus Christi	3.25	2.87	+ .13	+ .10*
Suburban St. Louis	3.25	.88	0	+ .16	Eastern Colorado	3.25	2.10	---	---
Madison	3.25	.90	- .15	---	Great Basin	3.25	2.05	---	---
Duluth-Superior	3.25	.86	- .10	---	Western Colorado	3.25	2.10	---	- .05
Minneapolis-St. Paul	3.25	1.40	---	---	Colorado Springs-Pueblo	3.25	2.10	---	0
Eastern South Dakota	3.25	1.30	---	---	Central Arizons	3.25	2.30	+ .10	- .02
Sioux Falls-Mitchell	3.25	2.15	---	---	Rio Grande Valley	3.25	2.25	+ .10	- .06
Black Hills	3.25	1.05	0	+ .16	Puget Sound	3.25	1.65	---	---
North Central Iowa	3.25	1.05	0	+ .16	Inland Empire	3.25	1.90	---	---
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City	3.25	1.05	0	+ .16					

1/ All markets based on Minnesota-Wisconsin manufacturing milk price except where indicated. E-Economic index. S-Average of Class I price in Delaware Valley and New York-New Jersey.
 2/ Annual rate.
 3/ Computed amount.
 4/ Bracketing except price and/or supply-demand adjustment limited by minimum or maximum, or relation to other markets: Upper Chesapeake Bay, Washington, D. C., Southern Michigan, Michigan Upper Peninsula, Northeastern Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Rock River Valley, Chicago, Louisville-Lexington-Evansville, Madison, North Central Iowa, Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Quad Cities-Dubuque, Des Moines, Southwest Kansas, and Western Colorado. *Emergency Class I price increase: 10 cents for Tri-State, St. Joseph, Kansas City, Neosho Valley, Wichita, Southwest Kansas, Oklahoma Metropolitan, Red River Valley, Texas Panhandle, Lubbock-Plainview, North Texas, Central West Texas, Austin-Waco, San Antonio, and Corpus Christi; 15 cents for Suburban St. Louis, St. Louis, Ozarks, Paducah, Memphis, Central Arkansas, and Fort Smith. 5/ Class I specified in order.

Table 8.--Prices and economic indexes used in Federal milk order formulas to determine February prices, with comparisons

	Prices paid for manufacturing grade milk			
	February	January	February	
	1965	1965	1964	
	Dol.	per 100 lb.	f.o.b. plant	
United States manufacturing plants, 3.5% <u>1/</u>	3.15	3.16	3.11	
Minnesota-Wisconsin manufacturing grade milk, 3.5% <u>2/</u>	3.22	3.25	3.16	
Midwest condenseries, 3.5%	3.18	3.23	3.14	
Local plants as listed in: (3.5%)				
Appalachian.	2.82	2.82	2.82	
Upstate Michigan	3.05	3.05	3.10	
Cincinnati	2.86	2.88	2.84	
North Central Iowa, Cedar Rapids-Iowa City,				
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Des Moines.	3.24	3.26	3.20	
St. Joseph, Kansas City.	2.84	2.88	2.89	
Neosho Valley.	2.80	2.85	2.86	
Wichita.	2.87	2.84	2.88	
Paducah.	2.76	2.76	2.82	
Nashville.	2.80	2.81	2.82	
Knoxville.	2.80	2.81	2.81	
Chattanooga.	2.80	2.81	2.82	
Mississippi Delta.	2.81	2.82	2.83	
New Orleans.	2.79	2.83	2.83	

Dairy product and unit	Market price			
	February	January	February	
	1965	1965	1964	
	Cents			
<u>Price per pound:</u>				
Butter, Chicago, 92-score	57.99	58.00	57.97	
Butter, Chicago, 93(92)-score	57.99	58.00	57.97	
Butter, New York, 92-score	58.74	58.68	58.67	
Butter, New York, 92-score <u>3/</u>	58.72	58.89	58.65	
Butter, New York, 93-score	59.07	58.90	58.92	
Cheese, Cheddars, Wisconsin Exchange	35.25	35.38	35.12	
Cheese, Cheddars, Wisconsin Primary markets	37.63	38.31	37.56	
<u>Nonfat dry milk:</u>				
Spray, Chicago area plants	14.27	14.23	14.26	
Spray, at Chicago	15.75	15.84	15.50	
Roller, at Chicago	15.33	15.42	15.25	
Roller, New York, PPC "other brands"	14.81	15.00	14.98	
<u>Price per 40-quart can:</u>				
Cream, Southeastern Pennsylvania average				
mid-point of range (CL & LCL)	24.78	25.38	24.80	

Economic factor	Used in formula for month			
	February	January	February	
	1965	1965	1964	
	Index			
U. S. wholesale commodity prices, 1957-59=100	100.8	100.7	100.3	
Local factors, bases described in order:				
New England:				
Dairy feed price	101.95	102.20	105.17	
Farm wage rates	117.82	116.18	114.94	
Disposable personal income	126.05	124.73	117.51	
Pennsylvania:				
Dairy feed price	107.8	107.8	109.1	
Farm prices other than dairy	92.7	92.7	94.6	

1/ Converted by using New York 92-score butter price (mid-point) times 0.125.

2/ Converted by using Chicago 92-score butter price times 0.120.

3/ 16th of preceding month through 15th of current month.

Table 9.--Federal order base and excess prices for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content, February 1/

Marketing area	Base price		Excess price		Marketing area	Base price		Excess price	
	February		February			February		February	
	1965	1964	1965	1964		1965	1964	1965	1964
	Dollars per 100 lb.					Dollars per 100 lb.			
Upper Chesapeake Bay:					Kansas City	4.52	4.51	3.03	3.08
Washington, D. C.					Nashville				
Wheeling					Knoxville				
Clarksburg					Chattanooga				
Appalachian					Mississippi Delta				
Muskegon	3.85	3.87	3.13	3.13	Central Arkansas	---	5.41	---	3.54
Southern Michigan	3.72	3.69	3.13	3.13	Fort Smith	---	5.32	---	4.46
Milwaukee					Red River Valley				
Madison					Texas Panhandle				
Minneapolis-St. Paul	3.83	3.73	3.22	3.16	Lubbock-Plainview				
Eastern South Dakota					Northern Louisiana	5.21	5.39	3.04	3.03
Black Hills	4.75	4.56	2.88	2.86	New Orleans	5.14	5.22	3.08	3.12
Quad Cities-Dubuque					Great Basin	---	4.52	---	2.96
Des Moines					Puget Sound	4.00	4.00	3.20	3.19

1/ See footnotes on table 1 for location at which price is reported.

Table 9a.--Seasonal Incentive Fund. Deductions were not made in any market in February.

Fluid distribution by pool handlers outside defined marketing areas

The scope of regulation under Federal milk marketing orders is based on the areas in which milk is sold rather than those in which it is produced. Handlers having substantial distribution of milk and milk products within a specified marketing area are subject to the terms of the order for that area or market. However, marketing areas usually do not extend to the limits of the sales routes of all regulated handlers, with the result that some of the sales by such handlers are made outside the defined marketing area of the order by which they are regulated. Such sales may be made between handlers regulated under different orders, or a handler regulated under one order may make direct route sales in another order area. Regulated handlers may also make sales in unregulated areas. Conversely, the total sales by regulated handlers in a particular area do not represent all fluid sales made in that marketing area, since handlers regulated by other Federal orders and unregulated handlers may also sell milk in the area.

The percentage of fluid milk sales, packaged and bulk, made by regulated handlers to other Federal orders and outside Federal orders for the month of January 1959 through 1965, are summarized below:

January	Total fluid sales 1/	In-area as a percent- age of total 2/	Inter-order sales 3/			Sales outside Federal order areas		
			Packaged	Bulk	Total	Packaged	Bulk	Total
Year	1,000 lb.		Percent					
1959	1,731,132	84.7	3.0	1.8	4.8	13.6	1.7	15.3
1960	1,866,775	85.8	3.3	1.6	4.9	12.9	1.3	14.2
1961	2,038,347	86.8	3.8	1.8	5.6	11.9	1.3	13.2
1962	2,256,698	86.5	4.3	1.6	5.9	12.2	1.3	13.5
1963	2,350,242	88.2	5.6	2.9	8.5	10.7	1.1	11.8
1964	2,482,047	88.4	6.2	2.5	8.7	10.4	1.2	11.6
1965	2,462,273	88.6	5.9	1.7	7.6	10.4	1.0	11.4

1/ Figures adjusted to eliminate duplicate reporting.

2/ Includes inter-order sales.

3/ Includes route and inter-handler sales in Federal orders.

Fluid sales by regulated handlers in January 1965 totaled almost 2.5 billion pounds, slightly lower than such sales reported in January 1964. This decrease reflects fewer orders under regulation and fewer delivery days, in January 1965. Sales by regulated handlers outside the areas under which they were regulated represented 19.0 percent of total sales, slightly less than the 20.3 percent reported for last January. Of total fluid sales by regulated handlers outside their respective market areas, 7.6 percent were to other Federal order areas, inter-order sales, and 11.4 percent to unregulated area sales outside Federal order areas. Approximately 86 percent of such milk movements was in packaged form.

January 1965 was the first year in the 1959-65 period in which inter-order sales (route and inter-handler sales) by regulated handlers as a percentage of total sales decreased from the previous year (1.1 percent). This 1.1 percent decrease in inter-order sales (8.7 percent in 1964 to 7.6 percent in 1965), and a 0.2 percent decrease in sales to unregulated areas (11.6 percent in 1964 to 11.4 percent in 1965) accounts for the 1.3 percent decrease in total out-of-area sales. Order mergers, especially the recent merger of four New England orders into the Massachusetts-Rhode Island order have an effect of reducing inter-order sales. Enlargement of the order program, by the addition of new marketing areas and the expansion of existing marketing areas, is another important factor which results in a smaller proportion of sales by regulated handlers being made outside the order areas under which they are regulated.

Total fluid sales by regulated handlers in the 75 Federal order markets in January 1965 are reported on table 10. Also reported are the percentages of sales, packaged and bulk, made by such handlers to other Federal order areas and to nonregulated areas. The relative size of sales in these unregulated categories depends upon the nature of the marketing areas. In most of the markets which include large metropolitan areas, distribution outside defined marketing areas represented a relatively small proportion of total fluid sales. Conversely, in markets with smaller population centers, sales outside defined areas represented a larger proportion of total fluid sales.

Table 10.--Total fluid sales by handlers regulated under Federal milk orders and percentage of such sales in other Federal order areas and outside Federal order areas, January 1965

Marketing area	Total fluid sales	In-area sales	Outside Federal orders		Inter-order	
			Packaged	Bulk	Packaged	Bulk
	1,000 lb.		Percent		Percent	
NEW ENGLAND						
Massachusetts-Rhode Island	177,573	91.0	4.1	0.5	3.4	1.0
Connecticut	83,214	85.5	.6	1/	4.4	1/
MIDDLE ATLANTIC						
Delaware Valley	135,958	80.4	8.9	4.1	.9	5.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC						
Upper Chesapeake Bay	52,104	79.2	13.1	1/	6.8	1/
Washington, D. C.	63,297	91.5	4.5	1/	2.6	1/
Wheeling	12,217	81.0	7.6	.3	11.1	0
Clarksburg	5,585	83.8	15.2	0	1.0	0
Tri-State	31,803	76.8	18.4	.3	2.6	1.9
Appalachian	21,172	48.2	30.5	15.5	5.8	0
Southeastern Florida	44,296	93.1	6.9	2/	0	0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL						
Upstate Michigan	3,261	92.5	7.5	0	0	0
Muskegon	6,435	90.0	10.0	0	0	0
Southern Michigan	195,114	97.7	.2	.6	1.5	0
Northwestern Ohio	38,125	82.3	10.4	.9	3.5	2.9
Northeastern Ohio	101,800	87.4	6.0	.1	6.1	.4
Columbus	37,856	81.1	9.2	0	9.5	.2
Dayton-Springfield	31,964	67.0	13.5	0	18.5	1.0
Cincinnati	38,543	91.0	4.2	1/	4.2	1/
Youngstown-Warren	14,653	75.2	17.6	1/	7.1	1/
Michigan Upper Peninsula	7,236	99.2	.3	1/	.3	1/
Northeastern Wisconsin	24,596	87.4	2.1	1/	10.2	1/
Milwaukee	62,338	75.2	4.7	1/	19.6	1/
Rock River Valley	9,665	96.3	3.7	2/	0	0
Chicago	211,954	85.3	8.3	.4	5.0	1.0
South Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart	11,713	71.8	17.6	0	10.6	0
Fort Wayne	18,424	71.2	8.4	0	20.2	.2
Louisville-Lexington-Evansville	56,835	83.3	9.7	.3	6.7	0
Indianapolis	71,003	81.0	10.8	2/	8.0	.2
Suburban St. Louis	22,093	54.1	32.2	.6	13.1	0
Madison	18,358	75.8	4.8	1/	4.6	1/
WEST NORTH CENTRAL						
Duluth-Superior	7,282	78.1	21.9	0	0	0
Minneapolis-St. Paul	60,709	81.7	16.1	1/	.6	1/
Eastern South Dakota	2,595	65.3	34.7	0	0	0
Sioux Falls-Mitchell	7,691	35.4	54.1	1/	10.0	1/
Black Hills	3,001	88.0	11.7	1/	0	1/
North Central Iowa	24,091	45.5	13.0	7.7	5.2	28.6
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City	13,122	42.0	20.6	.7	28.3	8.4
Quad Cities-Dubuque	15,297	76.5	16.3	.4	6.8	2/
Des Moines	22,145	77.2	14.9	1/	7.5	1/
Sioux City	3,825	66.9	1/	1/	0	1/
Nebraska-Western Iowa	36,367	90.6	7.9	1/	1.3	1/
St. Joseph	10,115	42.8	32.0	1/	7.8	1/
St. Louis	55,925	74.4	14.9	.1	9.7	.9
Ozarks	17,212	63.8	18.1	0	3.7	14.4
Kansas City	48,412	83.6	11.0	.3	5.1	0
Neosho Valley	7,331	65.9	16.5	0	17.6	0
Wichita	19,047	56.7	14.4	13.7	11.7	3.5
Southwest Kansas	6,054	42.5	47.1	0	7.3	3.1

Continued

Table 10.--Total fluid sales by handlers regulated under Federal milk orders and percentage of such sales in other Federal order areas and outside Federal order areas, January 1965 -Con.

Marketing area	Total fluid sales	In-area sales	Outside Federal orders		Inter-order	
			Packaged	Bulk	Packaged	Bulk
	1,000 lb.		Percent		Percent	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL						
Paducah	7,640	51.6	40.2	0	8.2	0
Nashville	26,866	73.3	17.6	7.0	1.2	.9
Memphis	23,374	74.3	19.1	0	6.6	0
Knoxville	15,387	55.3	40.4	1/	2.2	1/
Chattanooga	15,245	60.3	35.6	.5	1/	1/
Mississippi Delta	9,694	61.6	34.7	1/	1/	0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL						
Central Arkansas	21,357	68.5	29.7	1/	1.7	1/
Fort Smith	3,738	51.9	48.1	0	0	0
Oklahoma Metropolitan	39,149	75.1	18.0	1/	6.4	1/
Red River Valley	11,724	63.0	19.7	.1	17.2	0
Texas Panhandle	12,704	63.8	7.7	1/	27.5	1/
Lubbock-Plainview	6,370	90.0	0	0	10.0	0
Northern Louisiana	14,144	72.3	27.2	.5	0	0
New Orleans	26,500	86.4	13.4	.2	0	0
North Texas	66,211	73.6	12.4	1/	13.5	1/
Central West Texas	14,327	68.1	20.1	1/	7.4	1/
Austin-Waco	12,770	81.5	8.0	0	10.5	0
San Antonio	20,972	65.1	17.9	2/	16.4	.6
Corpus Christi	14,771	78.5	12.1	7.1	1/	1/
MOUNTAIN						
Eastern Colorado	37,507	82.7	5.3	0	12.0	0
Great Basin	22,537	90.5	8.4	1/	1/	0
Western Colorado	2,862	74.2	13.0	0	12.8	0
Colorado Springs-Pueblo	4,671	89.9	5.8	.2	0	4.1
Central Arizona	34,308	92.1	7.9	0	0	0
Rio Grande Valley	25,593	95.8	3.2	0	1.0	0
PACIFIC						
Puget Sound	47,602	88.1	10.1	1/	1/	0
Inland Empire	10,972	88.1	10.3	1/	0	1/
75 markets 3/	2,518,401	81.4	10.3	1.0	5.6	1.7

Summary

Total fluid sales in individual markets above include some double accounting. This is because sales between handlers in two or more markets are included in the total fluid sales reported for each market. Such inter-handler sales must, therefore, be deducted from the 74-market total fluid sales, as shown in the summary table below.

In-area sales in individual markets (above) do not include sales made on routes in that market by handlers regulated in another market. Neither are these sales included as "in-area" sales for the selling market. Such sales, therefore, are added to the 75-market total of "in-area" sales. This adjustment is also shown in the summary table below.

Type of adjustment	Adjustment for Inter-order Transactions				
	Packaged and bulk sales				Inter-order
	Total	In-area	Outside		
		1,000 lb.			1,000 lb.
Fluid sales	4/2,518,401	2,051,039	280,856		5/186,506
Inter-handler sales	-56,128	---	---		---
Sub-total	2,462,273	2,051,039	280,856		186,506
Inter-order route sales	---	+130,378	---		---
Total sales, adjusted	2,462,273	2,181,417	280,856		186,506
Percentage of total fluid	100.0	88.6	11.4		7.6

1/ Restricted. 2/ Less than one-tenth of one percent. 3/ Does not include New York-New Jersey, for which data were not available. 4/ Includes inter-order sales. 5/ Total inter-order handlers sales (56,128 thousand pounds) and inter-order route sales (130,378 thousand pounds).

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